

QUALITY & CONTROL REPORT

THIRD DETAILED REPORT ON 'EUVALWEB' ACTIVITIES

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1. Premise

The hereby document intends to showcase both the activities and results of the **third edition (2024-2025) the Jean Monnet Chair in ‘Promoting Public Awareness on Enlargement Policy, EU Values and the Western Balkans’ Accession** (EUVALWEB), illustrating organizational aspects, such as social media engagement and usage, collaborations with other universities, institutes and Jean Monnet actions, composition of participants, and the proper outcomes/outputs ensuing from the Chair’s efforts.

Co-funded by the European Commission, Jean Monnet Chairs are specialised teaching posts for university professors, aimed at deepening teaching and research in European Union studies and fostering dialogue between academia and society, both in the Member States and in other Countries. **First presented to the audience in September 2022 and formally in November 2022**, the Jean Monnet Chair EUVALWEB is the continuation and improvement of the Jean Monnet Module '*EU-Western Balkans Cooperation on Justice and Home Affairs*' (EUWEB), active in the 2020-2022 period. The **Chair is held by Prof. Teresa Russo**, Associate Professor of European Union Law at the Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, also responsible for the then Jean Monnet Module EUWEB.

The main goal of the Jean Monnet Chair EUVALWEB is highlighted and explained the important impact that the **EU Enlargement** policy has in the construction of EU identity based on its core values, as well as the EU strategy toward the Western Balkans, specifically in the field of Cooperation on Justice and Home Affairs (JHA), that is at the core of EU and Member States legal system, as well as beyond the EU's territory. To this end, alongside the Chair Holder, a gender-equal team of experienced and young advisors and trainers/teachers – the **Team Chair** – composed of national and international academics, policy-makers and professionals, carried out the teaching, research and dissemination activities envisaged in the Project.

Based upon the results achieved in the previous editions, the **third edition** of the Jean Monnet Chair EUVALWEB intended to **consolidate its offer** and **further expand its didactic, scientific research and professional training activities**, carrying out its initiatives throughout the academic year, both in Italy and abroad, in order to multiply the participation opportunities open to all categories of stakeholders; offer maximum dissemination of the activities and results achieved with the active involvement of public and civil society; further diversify activities in order to ensure the highest quality and topicality in the teaching of EU law.

For the third edition the main educational, professional and scientific activities were articulated, on one hand, in the EUVALWEB Chair Course convened within the EU Law course at the Department of Legal Sciences of the University of Salerno, in a specialized **teaching course** of the Department of Legal Sciences of the University of Salerno, **entitled ‘European Union Values, Integration and Migration Law’** with the recognition of 8 (eight) ECTS.

On the other hand, the Chair relied upon **two law clinics**, respectively: 1) '**EU Cooperation on Justice and Home affairs: Knowledges**', with the recognition of 2 ECTs (October-November 2024); 2) '**EU Cooperation on Justice and Home Affairs: Insights**', with the

recognition of 2 ECTs (April-May 2025), that are **established as practical and continuous courses** in the training offer of the Department of Legal Sciences of the University of Salerno. The present report will, in the first instance, shed light on Digital support and deliverables (**Section 2**), explaining how the use of technology is critical to advertise and manage the activities of the Chair. Also, it will illustrate the status of partnerships and collaborations, with specific attention given to newborn agreements (**Section 3**). The report will take into account every activity carried out since late 2024 within the third edition of EUVALWEB (**Section 4**). The composition of the participants enrolled, and their feedback, will be under the spotlight too (**Section 5**). Conclusively, the report covers the research activities carried out within the Chair and its scientific results and publications (**Section 6**).

2. Digital support and deliverables

2.1 Logo and recognizability

EUVALWEB's logo represents the atom (from the Greek *ἄτομος*, *átomos*: indivisible) because the Union must be indivisible, translating an idea of unity, tolerance and cooperation in overcoming the differences, as values deeply endorsed by the Chair, which is more than ever required in the current tight situation throughout Europe. The logo comes as an evolution of the one from 2020-2022 EUWEB Module and is consistently employed in a number of activities "EUVALWEB branded", performing an advertising function in the Chair and the partners and supporters' events, similarly to those scientific publications. The use of EUVALWEB's logo was punctually combined with the EU's flag, proudly reminding the nature of the project and the support of the European Union, as well as with the Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation's logo, which has given its sponsorship to the Chair since the first edition.



Logo with text

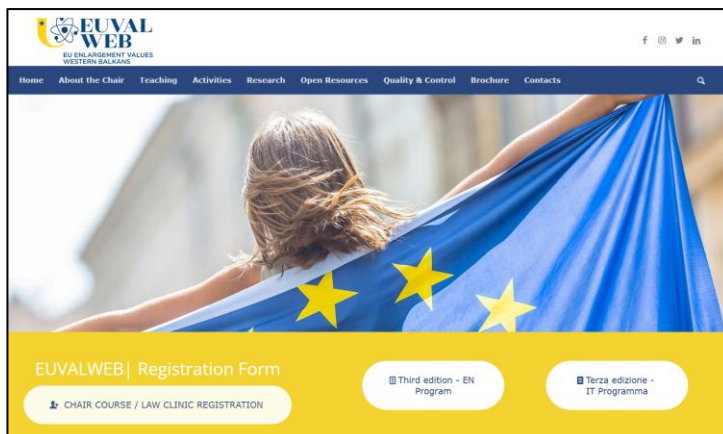


Horizontal logo variant

2.2 Website & email service

Following the experience of the EUWEB Jean Monnet Module, the EUVALWEB Chair opted to consistently rely upon the web, keeping its **website** as the **main reference for online dissemination** (<https://euvalweb.euweb.org/>) of both its organizational and scientific content, also benefiting from **copyright** protection. EUVALWEB's website is designed to be user-friendly, where the visitor is capable of reaching any content or needed information from the home page menu, without the need to take further steps. Such an idea is upheld

by the registration button, located in a visible spot of the home page, in order to ease the registration procedure to each Chair activities.



Home page view (September 2025)

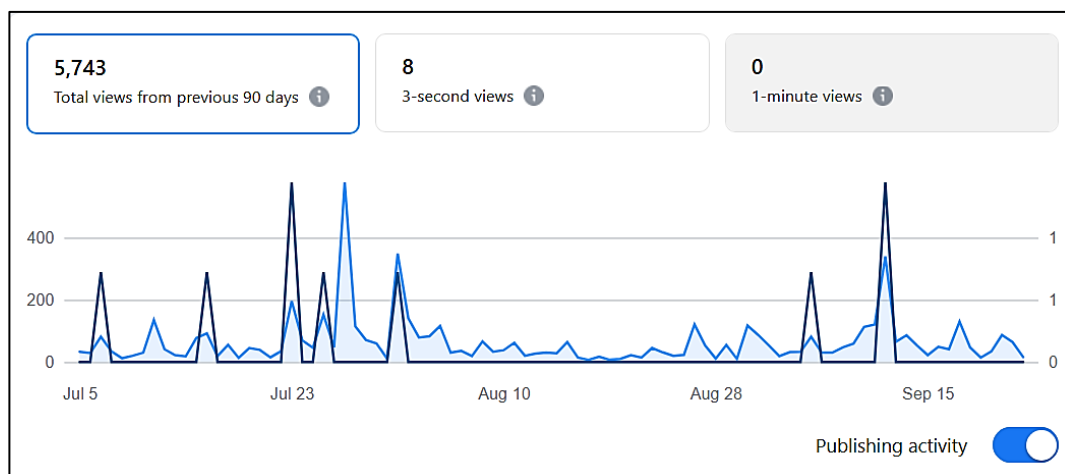
EUWVALEB's **email box** – at 'info@euweb.org' – was left functional and operational from the first edition. Providing in advance all the information and content needed by the participants with respect to the Chair's activities, it can be also regarded as a support tool for anybody who seeks help and as a precious instrument to reach out the eminent guests.

2.3 Brochure(s), flyers and media coverage

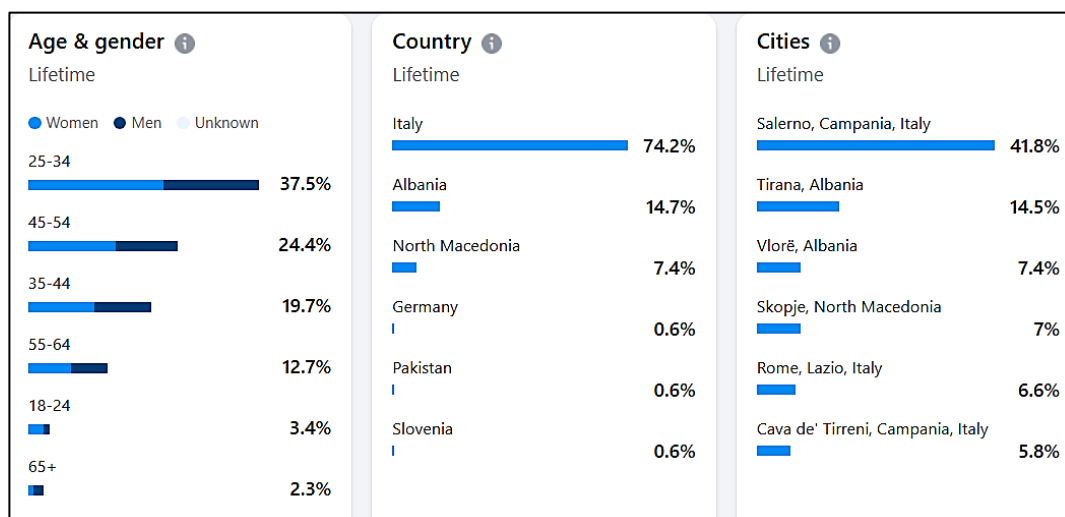
Before the start of its activities, the Chair **presented its brochure in October 2024**, greatly useful to inform in a quick and intuitive way as many stakeholders and students as possible about the subject matters and topics of the course. Since the Chair activities were **divided in two programs (Course and Law clinics)**, the **third edition's brochure** was accordingly presented **in two distinct versions**, presented both digital and printed and disseminated through distribution to student associations, courts, public offices, as well as through social media and an extensive direct mailing towards the partners, supporters and speakers. Hence the Chair activities were introduced, respectively, in the [Chair Course's leaflet \(EN/IT\)](#) and in the [Law Clinics' leaflet \(EN/IT\)](#).

Events' **flyers** have been sent via email to the attendees of the Chair Course or the Law clinics in order to present the whereabouts of the highlighted activity. **Diversification of flyers** has been deemed suitable for the stratified audience of the Chair, entailing different versions for: **Seminars, Conferences, Workshops** and **Special Events**.

newsletter services provided by EUVALWEB, social media platforms aided greatly in creating and then developing a true community with the participants, as well as catching the attention of those who perhaps did not know about the Chair's activities.



Facebook page's overall details (September 2025)



Facebook demographic details (September 2025)

3. Chair's Network and Collaboration Initiatives

3.1 'A Network of Security' in Europe with National Association of Magistrates, the Italian Postal Police, the Giffoni Experience Autonomous Body

During the Chair's third edition, the EUVALWEB Chair continued to pursue the project 'A Network of Security' in collaboration with the **National Association of Magistrates** –

Salerno District Section, the **Italian Postal Police**, the **Giffoni Experience Autonomous Body** and the **Bar Association of Salerno**.

The **goal of the project** is to promote, on a national and international level, a digital education that respects people's fundamental rights, highlighting, particularly for younger generations, the criminal implications of social network use and fostering the exchange of best practices and skills in the field of criminal judicial cooperation between operators.

The project has so far led to convening an event **at the University of Salerno in April 2025**, namely a **mock trial** on the subject of sextortion. **Additionally**, as part of the program of the **fifty-five edition of the Giffoni Film Festival** (July 2025), a special event on **Cinema and Law** was organized in order to raise awareness among young people of the proper use of social media, crime prevention, and knowledge of the law. The event saw the broad **participation of civil society and the local authorities active in the sector** – the Prefect, the local Police Chief, the Office of the Prosecutor – and was supported by **local companies** such as **Convergenze srl**.

This was attained too in another **event**, held in **Stip, North Macedonia** (May 2025). In particular, by convening such event **in conjunction with the Goce Delcev University**, the Chair recognizes the **significance of discussing the topic of digital security** with the **youth from acceding States**, where the discussion was enriched by words of **H.E. Paolo Palminteri, Italian Ambassador to Republic of North Macedonia**.

3.2 Team Chair

The EUVALWEB Chair promoted innovation in teaching and research through cross-sectorial and multi-disciplinary studies, open education, networking with other public and private institutions. During the third edition, EUVALWEB **Team Chair**, composed by Prof. Ivana **Bodrožić** (University of Criminal Investigation and Police Studies of Belgrade, Serbia), H.E. Andrea **Cascone** (Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation, Italy), Prof. Angela **Di Stasi** (University of Salerno, Italy), Prof. Ana **Nikodinovska Krstevska** (Goce Delcev University of Štip, North Macedonia), Prof. Leonardo **Pasquali** (University of Pisa, Italy), Dr. Lorenzo **Salazar (Public Prosecutor, Italy)**, Prof. Nikola B. **Šaranović** University of Donja Gorica, Montenegro), granted its support and expertise to the organization of remarkable scientific events (in particular, Seminars), as well as the management of scientific activities.

3.3 Collaborations

The Chair also benefited from the **contribution of distinguished academics, practitioners, representatives of civil society, police makers, NGOs**.

The EUVALWEB activities of the third edition were the occasion to start or further **successful international and domestic academic collaborations** with:



Dr. Mariano Manuel Bartiromo (University of Salerno, Italy)

Prof. Maria Eugenia Bartoloni (University "La Sapienza" of Rome, Italy)

Prof. Giovanni Bisogni (University of Salerno, Italy)

Prof. Francesco Buonomenna (University of Salerno, Italy)

Prof. Antonio Cavaliere (University "Federico II" of Naples, Italy)

Prof. Cristina Contartese (University "Luigi Vanvitelli" of Campania, Italy)

Prof. Fabio Coppola (University of Salerno, Italy)

Prof. Giuseppe D'Angelo (University of Salerno, Italy)

Prof. Gaspare Dalia (University of Salerno, Italy)

Prof. Atanas Dimitrov (University of National and World Economy of Sofia, Bulgaria)

Prof. Dimitar Dimitrov (University of National and World Economy of Sofia, Bulgaria)

Prof. Marco Evola (University LUMSA of Palermo, Italy)

Prof. Francesco Fasolino (University of Salerno, Italy)

Prof. Valeria Giordano (University of Salerno, Italy)

Prof. Christophe Hillion (University of Oslo, Norway)

Prof. Anna Iermano (University of Salerno, Italy)

Dr. Simonida Kacarska (European Policy Institute of Bruxelles, Belgium)

Prof. Luigi Kalb (University of Salerno, Italy)

Prof. Daniela Koceva (Goce Delcev University of Štip, North Macedonia)

Prof. Olga Koshevaliska (Goce Delcev University of Štip, North Macedonia)

Dr. Nina Madjovska Naumovska (Goce Delcev University of Štip, North Macedonia)

Prof. Elena Maksimova (Goce Delcev University of Štip, North Macedonia)

Prof. Heliona Miço Bellani (EPOKA University of Tirana, Albania)

Prof. Dejan Mirakovski (Goce Delcev University of Štip, North Macedonia)

Prof. Yulia Moroz (Zhytomyr Polytechnic State University, Ukraine)

Prof. Niuton Mulleti (EPOKA University of Tirana, Albania)

Prof. Anamarija Musa (University of Zagreb, Croatia)

Prof. Ivan Novosiolov (Zhytomyr Polytechnic State University, Ukraine)

Dr. Nicola Palladino (University of Salerno, Italy)

Prof. Rossana Palladino (University of Salerno, Italy)

Prof. Lorenzo Federico Pace (University of Molise, Italy)

Dr. Anna Pau (University of Bologna, Italy)

Prof. Alessandro Petti (University “Bocconi” of Milan, Italy)

Prof. Sara Poli (University of Pisa, Italy)

Dr. Annachiara Rotondo (University “Federico II” of Naples, Italy)

Dr. Denise Schlipfingher (University of Salerno, Italy)

Prof. Larissa Sciacovelli (University “Aldo Moro” of Bari, Italy)

Dr. Attilio Senatore (University of Salerno, Italy)

Prof. Gentjan Skara (EPOKA University of Tirana, Albania)

Prof. Svetoslav Spassov (University of National and World Economy of Sofia, Bulgaria)

Prof. Miloš Stanić (Institute of Comparative Law of Belgrade, Serbia)

Dr. Roze Surlavska Ristevska (Goce Delcev University of Štip, North Macedonia)

Dr. Elena Trajkovska (Goce Delcev University of Štip, North Macedonia)

Prof. Antonio Tucci (University of Salerno, Italy)

Prof. Jubiana Vila (EPOKA University of Tirana, Albania)

Prof. Dimitris Ziouvas (University “Panteion” of Athens, Greece)

Institutional collaborations or relations with the **government and IOs' representatives** were successful, such as H.E. [Paolo Palminteri](#), Ambassador of Italy to the Republic of North Macedonia and H.E. [Luigi Mattiolo](#), Deputy Ambassador of Italy to Albania. Likewise, other **distinct institutional collaborations** were offered by: Emanuela Borrelli (IOM), Chiara Scipioni (UNHCR) and Dr. Lenche Ristovska (Eurojust),

In the spirit of cooperation between EUVALWEB and the Judiciary and Police representatives, the Chair has seen the participation of: Dr. Rocco Alfano (Court of Salerno), Dr. Fulvio Baldi (Italian Supreme Court of Cassation and a member of the EUVALWEB Legal Observatory), Dr. Elvio Barbati (Italian State Police), Dr. Gianluca Boiano (Italian State Police), Dr. Vincenzo Capone (Italian State Police), Dr. Mattia Caputo (Court of Salerno), Dr. Giuseppe Ciampa (Court of Salerno), Dr. Giancarlo Conticchio (Italian State Police), Dr. Simona Di Monte (Court of Naples, Italy), Dr. Alessandro Di Vico (Court of

Salerno, Italy), Dr. Annamaria Ferraiolo (Court of Salerno), Dr. Francesca Iervolino (Court of Salerno), Dr. Florjan Kalaja (Albanian Special Court of Appeals Against Corruption and Organized Crime), Dr. Ilenia Luca (Italian State Police), Dr. Roberta Manzo (Italian State Police), Dr. Federica Miraglia (Court of Nocera Inferiore), Dr. Gledis Nano (Albanian State Police), Dr. Carmine Pirozzoli (Italian Liaison Prosecutor in Albania), Dr. Maria Rosaria Romano (Italian State Police), Dr. Barbara Strappato (Italian State Police), Dr. Mirjana Lazarova Trajkovska (Supreme Court of North Macedonia) and Dr. Maria Zambrano (Court of Appeal of Salerno).

3.4 Partners

The Jean Monnet Chair EUVALWEB enjoys **the collaboration of academic institutions (Partners)**, some of them as a continuation of existing partnership within the Jean Monnet EUWEB Module. During the third edition, new academic partnerships were announced with **Polytechnic State University of Zhytomyr (Ukraine)** as well as **University of National and World Economy of Sofia (Bulgaria)**. Hence, the current partnerships are:



Albanian University of
Tirana (Albania)



EPOKA University of
Tirana (Albania)



Mediterranean University
(Albania)



University 'Ismael
Qemali' of Vlërë
(Albania)



University of National and World
Economy of Sofia (Bulgaria)



Goce Delcev University of Štip
(North Macedonia)



Polytechnic State University of
Zhytomyr (Ukraine)



Institute of
Comparative Law of
Belgrade (Serbia)



Institute of
Criminological and
Sociological Research
of Belgrade (Serbia)



University of Criminal
Investigation and Police
Studies of Belgrade (Serbia)



University of Niš
(Serbia)



Remarkably, the **Goce Delcev University of Štip** offered the venue for the International Conference '*Quo Vadis EU Security. A Constitutional Perspective on Migration, Transnational Crime, and Fundamental Rights and Values*' of 27 of May 2025, which was also conceived as one of the two **final conferences** of EUVALWEB's third edition. The Chair had also the occasion to welcome **two Ph.D students** from Goce Delcev University, **Roze Surlovska Ristevska** and **Elena Trajkovska**, to the **EUVALWEB Legal Observatory** at the Department of Legal Sciences of the University of Salerno for a **two-week training**. This was also to allow the **exchanging of methods and approaches** to scientific research in the field of EU law with the Ph.D students from the University of Salerno's Department of Legal Sciences, on 12 May 2025, and foster their **participation to a Seminar** on the topic **corruption**, on 20 May 2025, and.

The first final conference was **co-organized with the EPOKA University of Tirana** too. The Albanian institution **proved a decisive partner in late 2024** as a meaningful part of the **EUVALWEB mission in Albania** involved the participation to initiatives organized with the help of the EPOKA University, ensuring a meeting with all the Chair's partners as well as a triplet of Conferences. In particular, **Conference for the planning of the activities of the 3rd edition** of the Chair, also with the participation of partners from North Macedonia (12 November 2024, morning), the **Conference to present the scientific results achieved** (12 November 2024, afternoon) and the International Conference '*Strengthening of Judicial Cooperation in Criminal Matters in the Light of EU Enlargement*' (13 November 2024), organised by the Jean Monnet Module WB-EUPath, were **all held at the facilities of EPOKA**.

In the same fashion, the Chair, **Prof. Teresa Russo**, was part of the **scientific committee** in the Call for Papers disseminated for the **XIV International Scientific Conference 'Archibald Reiss Days' of 7-8 November 2024**, convened by EUVALWEB's Partner, University of Criminal Investigation and Police Studies of Belgrade. **The Chair was also part to the event** to hold a **speech** during the **Plenary Session moderated by Prof. Ivana Bodrožić**, Member of the EUVALWEB Team Chair, as also reported by the **media coverage of the Serbian institution** and portrayed in the **pictures of the day**.

On top of that, the **University of National and World Economy of Sofia**, was the key stage for the International Conference '*The EU-Anti Corruption Framework in the Making*' of 9 June 2025, also broadcasted as a Webinar under the **Erasmus+ Project KA220-HED**.

Nonetheless, the Jean Monnet EUVALWEB Chair has built up **its collaborative network with other Jean Monnet activities**. Namely, the Chair sported cooperation with: the Jean Monnet Module '*Democracy and the Rule of Law: A New Push for European Values*' (**EU-DRAW**) – from the Department of Legal Sciences (School of Law) of the **University of Salerno (Italy)**, held by **Prof. Rossana Palladino** and also a Member of the EUVALWEB Legal Observatory, in **jointly convening** the Seminars '*Cyber-Security Trends and Legal Issues in International and European Law*' of 4 October 2024 and '*Cyberspace Facing*

the Challenges of Security and Artificial Intelligence of 28 November 2024; the Jean Monnet Chair *'Reinforcing EU responsible global leadership: promoting human rights and democracy through solidarity for a rules-based multilateral world'* ([ProSoEULaw Abroad](#)) from the Department of Law at the **University of Pisa (Italy)**, with **Prof. Leonardo Pasquali** as Chair Holder and also Member of the Team Chair as well as Member of the EUVALWEB Legal Observatory; the Jean Monnet Module on *'EU Integration of Western Balkans: Patterns and Issues'* ([WB-EUPath](#)) under the coordination of the Center for European Studies of the **'EPOKA' University of Tirana (Albania)**, with **Prof. Jubjana Vila** as Module Leader.

Additionally, the [dissemination of the Call for Papers](#) about the **'III Interuniversity Seminar on the European Union'**, 12 March and 15 May 2025 represented a moment of relevant co-operation with the Jean Monnet Chair *'Strengthening the European Union by Reinforcing its Values'* ([ReinforceEU](#)), from the University 'Miguel Hernández' of Elche (Spain) and held by **Prof. Elena Crespo Navarro**. Also at academic level, the Chair jointly convened with [Osservatorio sullo Spazio Europeo di Libertà, Sicurezza e Giustizia](#), with **Prof. Angela Di Stasi** as Director, the book presentation event **'The European Union in European and International Chaos: What Future for a Supranational Organization?'** of 17 March 2025.

At **high school level**, the Chair has seen the participation to its **workshops** by the North Macedonian **'Slavco Stojmenski' High School of Štip** under the mentorship of Prof. **Emilija Naunova** (29 May 2025) and the Italian **'I.I.S. Genovesi-Da Vinci'** and **'Istituto Professionale Servizi per l'Agricoltura e lo Sviluppo Rurale'** of Salerno (30 April 2025).

3.5 Supporters

As anticipated (Section 3.1), the **project 'A Network of Security' in Europe** allowed the Chair to continue scientific and social initiatives with the **Giffoni Film Festival**, directly involving Dr. Pietro Rinaldi (Head of the Giffoni Film Festival) and Dr. Jacopo Gubitosi (General Director Giffoni Film Festival).

The Chair also benefits of a **stable and qualified network of supporters**, namely: **'Avvocato di Strada'** NPO, Bar Association of Salerno, European Association International Studies (AESI), European Law Students' Association (ELSA), Italian Federation for Human Rights (FIDU), School of Magistrates of Albania, Superior Council of the Judiciary of Italy (CSM), NGO LEGIS; Macedonian Young Lawyers Association (MYLA), Association for Juridical Studies on Immigration (ASGI). For instance, the **Salerno Bar Association Council** granted the **recognition of professional credits** at the conference of [9 May 2025](#). Specifically, during its third edition, the Chair had the privilege to **benefit from the presence and expertise** of: Agostino Allegro (Bar Association of Salerno), Teodora Kostadinovska Kjoseva (MYLA), Amarilda Lici (ASGI) and Alberto Toriello (Bar Association of Salerno).

Moreover, the third edition's schedule allowed EUVALWEB to gain sponsorship from official institutions and stakeholders and for specific events. Such was the case of the **United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)** and the **International Organization for Migration (IOM)**, as well as the non-profit organisations **Arci, Dedalus and FuoriTratta** for the event '[Trafficking in Human Beings: Legal Framework and Critical Application Issues](#)' of 9 May 2025.

This was only **first event of the implementation protocol** on training concerning trafficking and exploitation concluded with **the Court of Salerno, and with the participation of Dedalus, IOM, EUAA, UNHCR** – which falls within the activities of the **EUVALWEB Legal Observatory**. Indeed, thanks to the **joint efforts of Prof. Teresa Russo and Dr. Francesca Iervolino**, EUVALWEB was able to secure a key partnership with these institutions, involving relevant stakeholders as listed above. The partnership aims to strengthen cooperation by establishing **training and orientation programmes** for students, designed to support them through both their university studies and their post-graduate careers. The agreement also includes **advanced training initiatives**, such as seminars, conferences, and cultural activities open to the public. These will be developed together to foster a **shared reflection on the cultural and educational needs of both students and professionals** involved.

The n.p.o. **Migrantes** was instead a key actor for the seminar '[The Right of Asylum Report 2024 – Peoples on the Road... Without the Right of Asylum](#)' of 28 March 2025, in the persons of Antonio Romano and Cristina Molfetta, as much as the **Council of the Peoples of Salerno**, in the person of Antonio Bonifacio.

4. Activities

The Jean Monnet Chair EUVALWEB was conceived as **a fundamental teaching course** and a **highly specialized training course** addressed to students, graduates, PhDs and PhD candidates, but also to all private and public stakeholders in the field of justice and home affairs, such as lawyers, policemen, public administration employees, etc. Due to the **diversification of targets**, EUVALWEB **opted to distinguish its activities in two different programs**, the **Chair Course** and the **Law clinics**.

4.1 European Union Values, Integration and Migration Law

The '[European Union Values, Integration and Migration Law](#)' course was **instituted in 2023 as a supplementary compulsory subject** in the 5-years unique curriculum available at the Department of Legal Sciences (School of Law) of the University of Salerno.

The course is set for **72 hours** in the **Second Semester** (February-June 2025) and grants **8 (eight) ECTs** in case of a successful final exam. Inserted in the GIUR-10/A of the

academic fields and disciplines list, this teaching aims to provide students with an in-depth **knowledge** of European Union **policies concerning the promotion and safeguarding of common values, integration and immigration and asylum**.

It relies on the explanation of **regulatory instruments and strategies** developed by the **European Union** in relation to the **accession of new Member States**, with specific reference to the requirements concerning the **control of external and internal borders** and the **conditions of entry and stay in the union of foreigners**, measures to combat irregular immigration, the treaty of human beings and the EU asylum and international protection system and regular migration, in the context of the construction of a European Area of security and justice founded on respect for and promotion of common values.

4.2 EUVALWEB Chair Course

The [EUVALWEB Chair Course](#) '*Enlargement, Values and Integration into the EU*' was intended to **target, above all undergraduate students**, and secondly graduates, Ph.D. and Ph.D. candidates, legal operators, judges, lawyers, law enforcement officials, civil servants and civil society representatives, policy makers. Held in the **Second Semester** at the **Department of Legal Sciences (School of Law) of the University of Salerno**, the Chair Course **lasted from March to April 2025, with the [inaugural lecture](#) held on 3rd of March**. The activities were carried out **in presence**.

As a stand-alone course by the Chair Holder, it was linked to other courses taught by the same Chair Holder to ensure the greatest possible participation. This was managed in particular with respect to the course of EU Law.

The **scientific direction** of the EUVALWEB Chair Course was in the hands of the **Chair Holder**, Prof. Teresa Russo, **assisted by the Chair Course Tutors**, Dr. Stefano Busillo and Dr. Emanuele Vannata. The course **aimed** to provide an **in-depth and detailed understanding** of the **European integration process** through the **lens of enlargement** and the development of the Union's **identity** based on the **founding values**. It took place in the **form of Lectures, Seminars, Conferences and Workshops**, with theoretical/practical and problem-solving approaches.

The **workshops** were intended to be the **finalization** of each of the **four (4) distinct modules** in which the **Chair Course** was organized into, as specified below:

Module	Topic	Workshop
1	<i>Integration and Enlargement of the European Union</i>	14/3/2025
2	<i>The International, European and National Dimension of EU Enlargement</i>	27/3/2025

3	<i>The Union's Values in Enlargement</i>	3/4/2025
4	<i>What Prospects for the Enlargement of the Union?</i>	11/4/2025

During the Course, **trainees**, divided into small groups, under the supervision of the Chair Holder and with the support of Tutors, **carried out four interactive workshops** for the elaboration of **papers** in the form of **questions** and possible solutions, then discussed at one of the closing conferences of the Chair. **Representatives** from the **workgroups** were asked to study topics of their selection in order to **showcase their knowledge** in the **second final Conference of the third edition, on 18 September 2025**. They were also **tasked to include critical remarks in the form of queries** so that their questions could be **properly addressed** in the same Conference. This was to assess public perception of the European Union and opportunities for integration.

Working group	Area covered	Representatives
1. Beyond Borders	Integration and Enlargement of the European Union	Sara Gallo, Giuseppe Omero, Michela Somma
2. DecaLexEU	The Union's Values in Enlargement	Antonio Daniele D'Ursi, Vincenzo Fariello, Rossella Trezza
3. Eurolex	What Prospects for the Enlargement of the Union?	Celeste Ciafrone, Kevin De Maria, Fernanda Mancino
4. Euthopia	The Union's Values in Enlargement	Carolina Giorgio, Carmen Guadagno, Martina Sellitti
5. Iuris Europa	What Prospects for the Enlargement of the Union?	Oemia Picariello, Assunta Trotta, Martina Zarrella
6. Unitas in Diversitate	The International, European and National Dimension of EU Enlargement	Luigi D'Alessio, Roberta Rinaldi
7. Unity	The International, European and National Dimension of EU Enlargement	Nicoletta Carbone, Daniela Tortora

4.3 Law Clinics

In 2023, **two law clinics established as new practical courses** yearly available in the training offer of the Department of Legal Sciences of the University of Salerno. Both clinics

are qualified as **lab activities** in the 5-years unique curriculum of the Department and do **grant 2 ECTS**.

The [agenda](#) of the EUVALWEB Law Clinic '[EU Cooperation on Justice and Home Affairs: Knowledges](#)' takes place in the **First Semester** and intends that the students **acquire the basic knowledge of the current European area of freedom, security and justice** with a practical approach related to the origins of cooperation and its evolution up to its formalisation in treaties as well as the different forms of integration and cooperation. It also covers the EU policies on border controls, asylum and immigration, judicial cooperation in civil and criminal matters and police cooperation, with specific reference to the acceding States

The EUVALWEB Law Clinic '[EU Cooperation on Justice and Home Affairs: Insights](#)' takes place in the **Second Semester** and aims to **deepen the characterising elements of the European Union's cooperation on justice and home affairs**. It provides students with advanced knowledge and insights concerning the current area of freedom, security and justice, with a practical specifically dedicated to the study of cross-border security issues, the fight against transnational crime, of police and judicial cooperation, the promotion of the union's values and the protection of fundamental rights, with specific reference to the acceding States.

The activities were held by the Chair Holder, academics, legal professionals, policy makers, civil society representatives and NGOs. Differently from the Chair Course, the Law clinics also **offered in-depth teaching** on European Union **issues for future professionals** specializing in cross-border issues that are increasingly in **demand in the labour market**. The final selection of topics included: immigration, cross-border security, combating transnational crime, police and judicial cooperation, and the promotion and protection of EU values and fundamental rights.

4.4. Conferences, Seminars, Workshops & Other Activities

Conferences referred to as a huge formal typically involved a larger gathering of participants, covering a **broad and diverse range of topics**, often from different disciplines. Their type of work was based on, first, presentation and, second, debate/exchange of views. The consultative nature of the Conferences made them the natural venue to further the research and find solutions to the prospected problems.

In its third edition EUVALWEB hosted **a total of five Conferences** as follows.

Date	Venue	Conference	Notes
13/11/2024	Tirana International Hotel	<i>Strengthening of Judicial Cooperation</i>	As part of the International Conference on European

		<i>in Criminal Matters in the Light of EU Enlargement</i> Call for Papers • Flyer • News • News 2 • Pictures	Studies (ICES'24) 'EU Integration of Western Balkans: Dynamics and Challenges' by the EPOKA University of Tirana (Albania). Co-organized with WB-EUPath.
9/5/2025	UNISA, Building C1, 'N. Cilento' Hall; Court of Appeal of Salerno, Building E, Great Hall	<i>Trafficking in Human Beings: Legal Framework and Critical Application Issues</i> Flyer • News • Pictures	In partnership with UNCHR, IOM, Court of Salerno, ArciSalerno, Dedalus and FuoriTratta. As part of the EUVALWEB Legal Observatory Activities. Law Clinic – EU Cooperation on Justice and Home Affairs: Insights.
27/5/2025	Goce Delcev University of Štip, Faculty of Law, Courtroom	<i>Quo Vadis EU Security? A Constitutional Perspective on Migration, Transnational Crime, and Fundamental Rights and Values</i> Call for Papers • Flyer • News • News 2 • Pictures	First final conference of the third edition. Co-organized with Goce Delcev University of Štip and EPOKA University of Tirana.
9/6/2025	University of National and World Economy of Sofia, Aurora Hall	<i>The EU Anti-Corruption Framework in the Making</i> Flyer • News • News 2 • Pictures	Part of the EDU-ANTI-CORR Erasmus+ Project KA220-HED from the University of National and World Economy of Sofia.
18/9/2025	UNISA, Building C1, 'C. Pecoraro Hall	<i>A New Chapter of EU's Enlargement?</i> Flyer • News • Pictures	Second final conference of the third edition.

Seminars were presented as instructional events, wherein **one or more experts** presented **one selected topic**, through **lecture** and, after that, **discussion** with the students. The **objective** of the Seminars was to **educate**, **discuss** and **guide**, thus having the **interactivity** as **peculiar trait** of in-depth analysis. These most often saw the participation of the EUVALWEB Team Chair, EUVALWEB Tutors and the **Members of EUVALWEB Legal Observatory**. The third edition's Seminars are as listed below.

Date	Venue	Seminar	Notes
4/10/2024	UNISA, DISAMIS, Council Hall	<i>Cyber Security Trends and Legal Issues in International and European Law</i> Flyer • News • Pictures	Co-organized with EU-DRAW.
12/11/2024	EPOKA University, Conference Hall	<i>Book Launch: Solidarity and the Rule of Law. The New Dimension of EU Security</i> Flyer • News • Pictures	
19/11/2024	UNISA, Building B, 'D'Ambrosio' Hall	<i>'Justice and Home Affairs': Cooperation and Common Policies of the EU on Cross- Border Security Issues</i> Flyer • News • Pictures	Law Clinic – EU Cooperation on Justice and Home Affairs: Knowledges.
22/11/2024	UNISA, Building B1, Hall 6	<i>The European Union's Securitarian Approach to Migration Management: What Are the Repercussions?</i> Flyer • News • Pictures	Law Clinic – EU Cooperation on Justice and Home Affairs: Knowledges.
26/11/2024	UNISA, Building B, 'D'Ambrosio' Hall	<i>Criminal Judicial Cooperation and Cross-Border Investigations</i> Flyer • News • Pictures	Law Clinic – EU Cooperation on Justice and Home Affairs: Knowledges.
28/11/2024	UNISA, Building C1, 'N. Cilento' Hall	<i>Cyberspace Facing the Challenges of Security and Artificial Intelligence</i> Flyer • News • Pictures	Law Clinic – EU Cooperation on Justice and Home Affairs: Knowledges. Co-organized with EU-DRAW.
17/3/2025	UNISA, Building B1, Hall 5	<i>The European Union in European and International Chaos: What Future for a Supranational Organization?</i> Flyer • News • Pictures	Co-organized with Osservatorio sullo Spazio Europeo di Libertà, Sicurezza e Giustizia
28/3/2025	UNISA, Building B1, Hall 2	<i>The Right of Asylum Report 2024 – Peoples on the Road... Without the Right of Asylum</i>	Co-organized with Migrants

		Flyer • News • News 2 • Pictures	
4/4/2025	UNISA, Building B1, Hall 2	<i>The Contribution of OSCE to European Security: 50 Years After the Helsinki Final Act</i> Flyer • News • Pictures	
20/5/2025	UNISA, Building B, 'A. Catania' Hall	<i>The EU Strategy Against Corruption Within the Member States and Accession States</i> Flyer • News • Pictures	Law Clinic – EU Cooperation on Justice and Home Affairs: Insights. As part of the activities of the EUVALWEB Legal Observatory

Workshops, on the other hand, served to emphasise the exchange of ideas and the demonstration and application of the skills learnt by the participants. When required, the participants took written tests and eventually gave a short oral presentation in order to critically and appropriately express the knowledge they had acquired.

The workshops were, therefore, placed mainly at the conclusion of each of the four modules mentioned above (Chair Course). For these events, the Chair provided **extra Didactic Materials** to the students, having the **presentations** of the guests made available as **deliverables online** and providing *in loco* **selected parts of the EU Treaties** or of **other relevant legal documents**. Overall, the workshops held by EUVALWEB were as follows:

Date	Venue	Workshop	Notes
3/12/2024	UNISA, Building B, 'Volterra' Hall	<i>The EU in Its International Institutional Relationships</i> Flyer • News • Pictures	Part of the course of International Organization (DSG UNISA)
14/3/2025	UNISA, Building B1, Hall 2	<i>Module 1: Integration and Enlargement of the European Union</i> Pictures	EUVALWEB Chair Course
27/3/2025	UNISA, Building B1, Hall 2	<i>Module 2: The International, European and National Dimension of EU Enlargement</i> Pictures	EUVALWEB Chair Course

3/4/2025	UNISA, Building B1, Hall 2	<i>Module 3: The Union's Values in Enlargement</i> Pictures	EUVALWEB Chair Course
11/4/2025	UNISA, Building B1, Hall 2	<i>Module 4: What Prospects for the Enlargement of the Union?</i> Pictures	EUVALWEB Chair Course
30/4/2025	UNISA, Building C1, 'N. Cilento' Hall	<i>A Network of Security, VI Edition</i> Flyer • News • News 2 • News 3 • Pictures	Mock trial. Co-organized with National Association of Magistrates – Salerno District Section, Italian Postal Police, Giffoni Experience Autonomous Body and Bar Association of Salerno.
12/5/2025	UNISA, Building B, 'A. Catania' Hall	<i>PhD Students' Gathering: Cultural/Human Enhancement and Scientific Comparison</i> Flyer • News • Pictures	
23/5/2025	UNISA, Building B, 'A. Catania' Hall	<i>Roundtable Debate on the Promotion and Protection of EU Values</i> Flyer • News	Law Clinic – EU Cooperation on Justice and Home Affairs: Insights. As part of the activities of the EUVALWEB Legal Observatory.
29/5/2025	Goce Delcev University of Štip, Faculty of Law, Courtroom	<i>101% Who Controls Your Choices?</i> Flyer • News • News 2 • News 3 • News 4 • News 5 • Pictures	As part of the activities of the EUVALWEB Legal Observatory. Co-organized Italian Postal Police, Giffoni Experience Autonomous Body
23/7/2025	Giffoni Multimedia Valley	<i>Cinema and Law</i> Flyer • News • News 2 • News 3 • News 4 • Pictures	As part of 'A Network of Security'. Co-organized with National Association of Magistrates – Salerno District Section, Italian Postal Police, Giffoni Experience Autonomous Body and Bar Association of Salerno.

While not framed above, EUVALWEB has always had the purpose to set up a circular layout of academic discussion focused on either the sponsoring of [Call for Papers from the Chair's partners or close institutions](#), planning of the next edition's activities, or the debate on the different existent perspectives that may emerge between students and academics on the same topic.

5. Participants' composition, feedback, credits and certifications

5.1 Composition

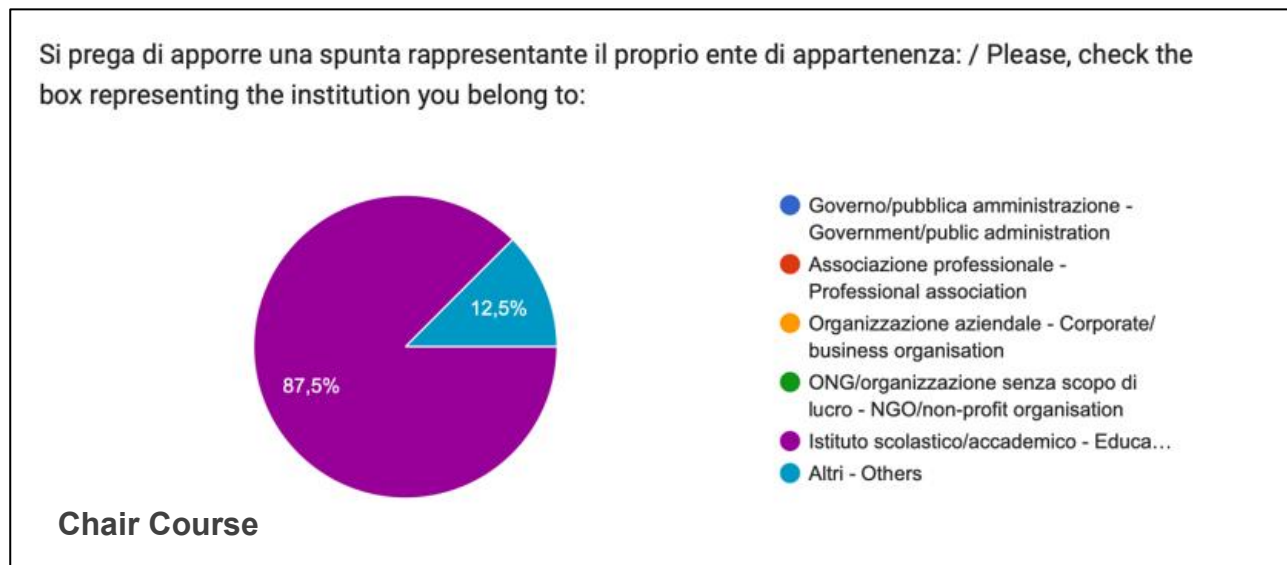
Participating to any of the Chair's activities was **free of charge** and participants **needed only to register** on the Home Page of the website '<https://euvalweb.euweb.org/>', by clicking the [registration button](#), **alternatively or cumulatively, for the Chair Course or LawClinics**. For the latter, **participation to a single event** (e.g. Conference) was likewise **permitted** through registration on the website. The acknowledgement of credits and certifications for both students and professionals were directly related to the chosen activity.

Attendance was **recorded** during the events, asking the attendees to **sign** twice, at the moment of their arrival and before leaving. Attendance recording was key in order **to assert** if an attendee would be **eligible to earn credits** or the final **certificate of attendance**. These were granted to each participant that attended at least **70% of the total lectures of the Chair Course** or **50% and a written test in the Law Clinics**. The events were **open to the participation of everyone interested**, with no particular requirements for the registration or, eventually, no need for registration to attend the event. Also, the Chair adopted a **flexible approach** in providing the possibility of **participation to single events** to those who purposely registered for them.

Activity	Period	Enrolled	Certificates
European Union Values, Integration and Migration Law	March-June 2024	25	Unrequired
EUVALWEB Chair Course	March-April 2025	81	76
Law Clinic – EU Cooperation on Justice and Home Affairs: Knowledges	October-November 2024	81	76
Law Clinic – EU Cooperation on Justice and Home Affairs: Insights	March-May 2025	50	50

Special Event: Cinema and Law	23 July 2025	50 regularly enrolled (and 13 more people in overbooking)	Unrequired
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The **graphics below** offers an idea of the **variegation of the participants** to the **Chair Course**.



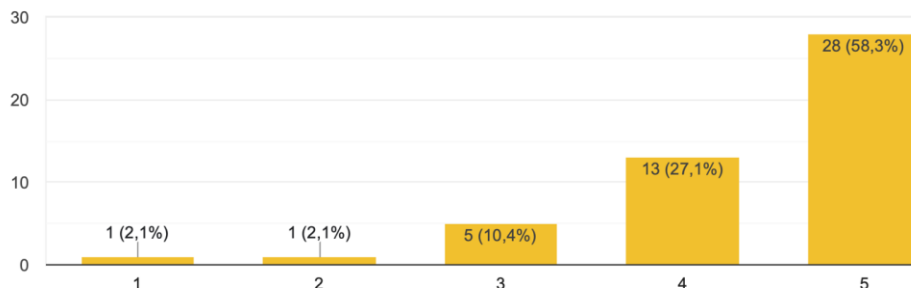
The participants **actively took part** in the open debate scheduled for all the lectures, conferences, and meetings, having the chance to pose **questions** to the guests, **fueling the final open debate** that was hosted at the end of each training activity.

5.2 Feedback

Constructive feedback is essential in two-way communication, being a way to **understand** the **attendees background and level of knowledge** and to **develop** accordingly to the **response and advice** of the audience. By helping EUVALWEB to **monitor** if its contents were understood and correctly received as intended, feedback was **critical for eventually modifying the communication strategy** and the **training approach** of the Chair.

1. Qual è la tua valutazione complessiva dell'intero Chair Course della Cattedra EUVALWEB? / What is your overall assessment of the entire EUVALWEB Chair Course?

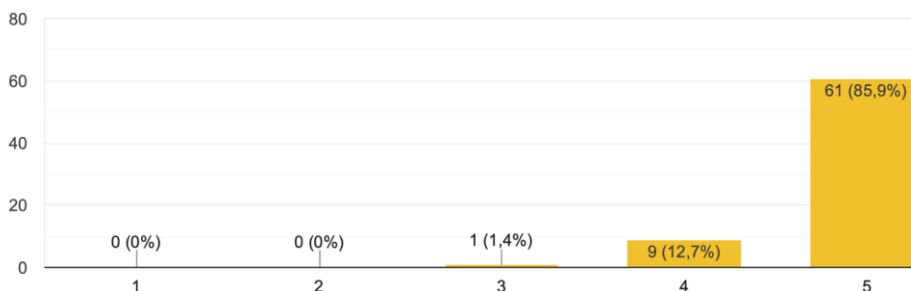
48 risposte



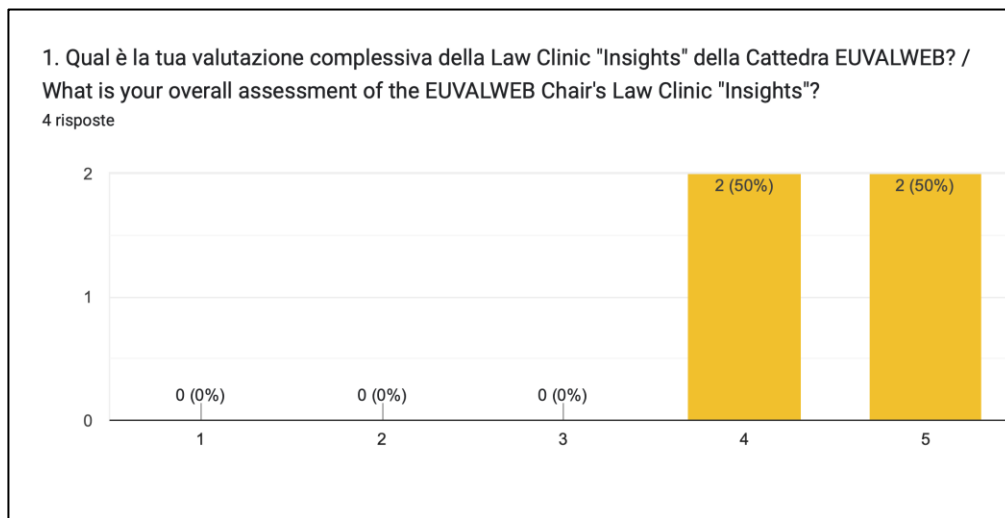
Chair Course's overall assessment.
(ratings from 1 = very bad, to 5 = very good)

1. Qual è la tua valutazione complessiva della Law Clinic della Cattedra EUVALWEB? / What is your overall assessment of the EUVALWEB Chair's Law Clinic?

71 risposte

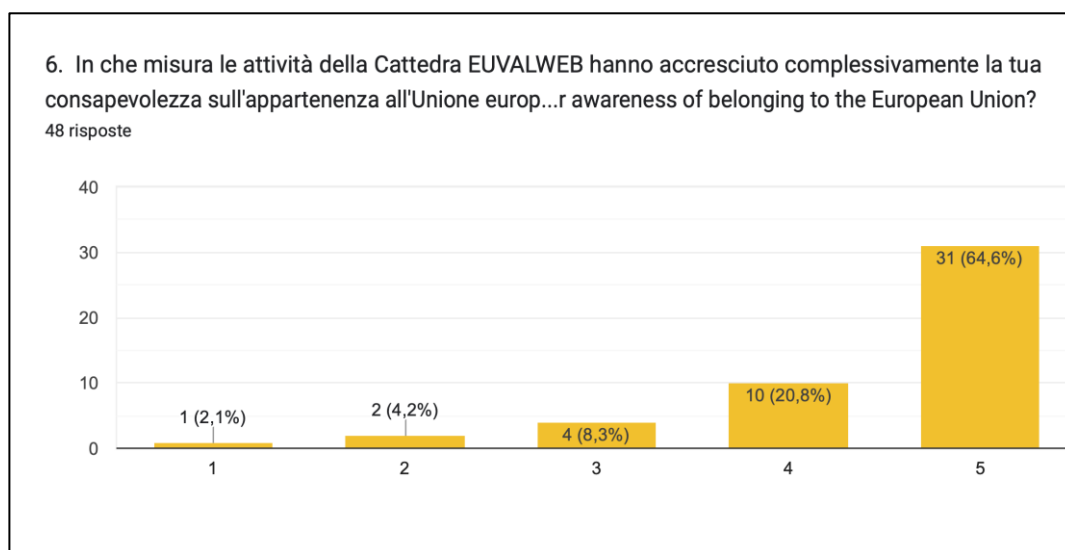


Law Clinic: Knowledges' overall assessment.
(ratings from 1 = very bad, to 5 = very good)

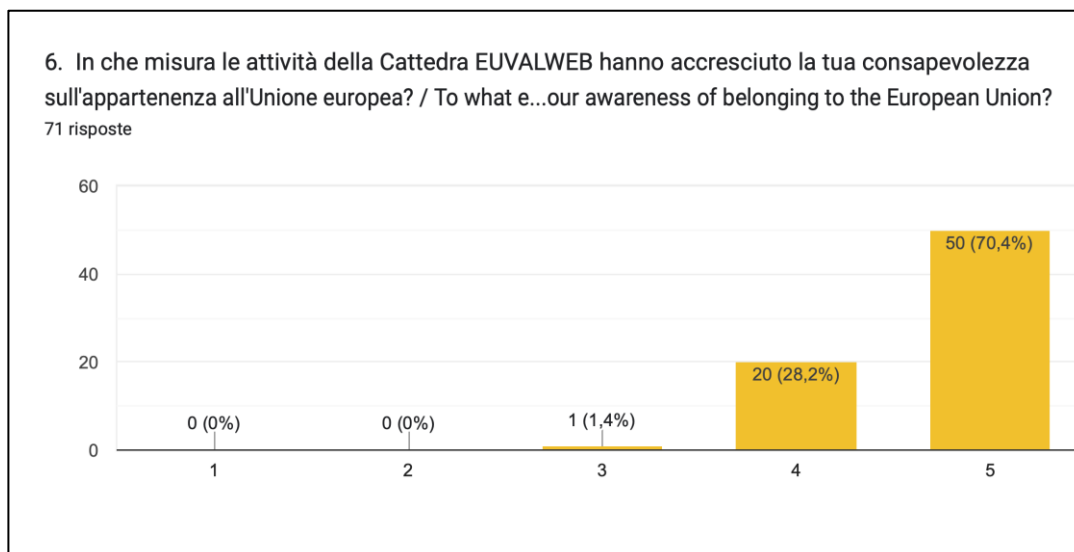


Law Clinic: Insights' overall assessment.
(ratings from 1 = very bad, to 5 = very good)

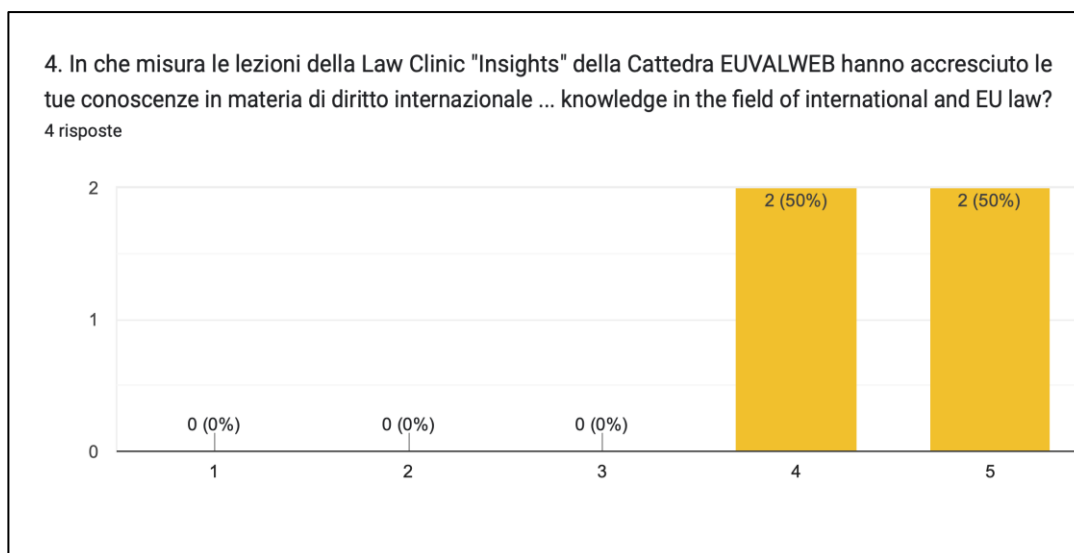
Hence, the **attendees to the Chair and Law Clinics' activities** stated to **feel more aware** of belonging to the EU and to have a **better knowledge** of the topics covered.



Feedback on the Chair Course's capability to raise awareness.
(ratings from 1 = very bad, to 5 = very good)



Feedback on the Law Clinic: Knowledge capability to raise awareness.
(ratings from 1 = very bad, to 5 = very good)



Feedback on the Law Clinic: Insights capability of fostering the knowledge of the attendee.
(ratings from 1 = very bad, to 5 = very good)

5.3 ECTs for students, credits for practitioners and certificates

In both the **Law Clinics**, in order to gain **2 (two) ECTs**, all the **enrolled undergraduated students** were invited to **submit a final test** on the topics covered during the training activities of the Clinics themselves, whereas students enrolled in the exam '**European**

Union Values, Integration and Migration Law that successfully took the exam were recognized of **8 (eight) ECTs**.

Not only that, the Department of Legal Sciences of the University of Salerno decided to **recognize 1 (one) ECT** under art. 10, para. 5, let. b), of Ministerial Decree 22 October 2004, No. 270, for those UNISA **students** that were regularly enrolled and **took part in the special event ‘Cinema and Law’ of 23 July 2025**.

As anticipated, **lawyers** participating in the activities of the **Law clinics** were awarded a number of professional training credits (CFP) by the Salerno Bar Association Council for the event of 9 May 2025. The **remaining stakeholders** updated their training and professional background with the **recognition of professional training credits**.

The enrolled participants that achieved **70% (Chair Course) or 50% (Law Clinics) of attendance** were awarded a **certificate**.



Certificate model for the Law clinics.

6. Research and publications

6.1 Volume *‘Quo Vadis EU Security? A Constitutional Perspective on Migration, Transnational Crime, and Fundamental Rights and Values’*

The **final conference** “Quo Vadis EU Security? A Constitutional Perspective on Migration, Transnational Crime, and Fundamental Rights and Values”, held at Goce Delcev University in Stip (North Macedonia) on 27 May 2025, aimed **to assess the adaptation of the accession States’ legal systems to the membership criteria**, addressing the Union’s security in the sphere of cooperation in Justice and Home Affairs (JHA).

In particular, it **mapped the constitutional dimensions of the European Union’s evolving security architecture along three intersecting vectors**: (i) migration and asylum governance, including the shifting balance between control and protection; (ii) the

fight against transnational crime and the protection of the EU's financial interests; and (iii) the safeguarding of fundamental rights and values in Candidate and Member States.

Hence, the [subsequent collected works](#) of the Conference, **edited by Teresa Russo, Ana Nikodinovska Krstevska, Olga Koshevaliska, Niuton Mulleti** and published by the Goce Delcev University, highlight the **main critical issues encountered in these sectors**, primarily in North Macedonia, but also in Albania and Serbia. The contributing papers comprise **concise doctrinal analysis, focused case studies, and policy-oriented essays** – each peer-reviewed and grounded in up-to-date sources – covering topics such as pre-entry screening and accelerated procedures, cross-border enforcement and judicial cooperation, and rights-based safeguards against securitization drift. Together, they assess implementation gaps, legal uncertainties, and institutional trade-offs, while proposing workable pathways to ensure coherence with the Treaties, the Charter of Fundamental Rights, and the *acquis*.

While the collection is the result of activities presented at said final conference of the Jean Monnet Chair, it **captures the continuous scholarly work of a dedicated research group over several years under the EUVALWEB Legal Observatory**. The volume thus crystallizes an ongoing research agenda that connects academic analysis with policy relevance and practice, offering a resource for scholars, policymakers, practitioners, and students engaged with EU integration and security in the Western Balkans.

6.2 EUVALWEB Legal Observatory and Young Observers

Deepening the cooperation with the Western Balkans Partners and widening the spectrum of scientific collaborations to other academic *fora*, the **EUVALWEB Legal Observatory** builds directly on the experience of the 'EUWEB Legal Observatory', which is linked to the activities of the 2019-2022 Jean Monnet Module '*EU-Western Balkans Cooperation Justice and Home Affairs*' (EUWEB).

The Observatory's current configuration **broadens its research area**, adapting to the needs of the Chair. Overall, the body [Members](#) share the purpose of enhancing collaboration and research in broadly **defined areas** of migration, fight against transnational crimes, police/judicial cooperation and EU values & Fundamental rights. Among the goals of the Observatory, it is fair to stress the **commitment to identify evolving trends** in the field of EU cooperation on **justice and home affairs** as well as to **raise awareness** of national, international and European **policies** to ensure security and respect for the rule of law, democracy and human rights at national and international level. In order to aptly carry out their [activities](#), during the third edition of the Chair, the Members of EUVALWEB Legal Observatory **met periodically to update about their research work and developments in International Law and EU Law**.

In 2025, the EUVALWEB Legal Observatory offered a [2-weeks program training](#) to **two doctoral students, Roze Surlovska Ristevska and Elena Trajkovska**, from **Goce Delcev University of Stip, North Macedonia**. The **traineeship** enabled the PhD. Students to engage with the core activities of the Observatory not only to **enhance their skills, but also** to make a **significant contribution to scientific initiatives** carried out by the Chair in May 2025 and to **publish their works** on a foreign journal.

In perseverance of a **bottom-up approach**, existent since the EUWEB Module, the Chair **temporarily included students** in the Legal Observatory, granting them the status of **Young Observers** – led by a **Supervisor, Dr. Elisabetta Lambiase**. The **2025 line-up** consisted of five members (alphabetical order):

1. **Claudia Annunziata**, University of Salerno
2. **Ilaria Apicella**, University of Salerno
3. **Carmen Castaldo**, University of Salerno
4. **Alberta Cicalese**, University of Salerno
5. **Elena D'Ambrosio**, University of Salerno
6. **Giada De Franco**, University of Salerno
7. **Silvia Diana**, University of Salerno
8. **Malika El Karkoub**, University of Salerno
9. **Marco Fontanella**, University of Salerno
10. **Ornella Gianquitto**, University of Salerno
11. **Maria Chiara Grimaldi**, University of Salerno
12. **Celeste Lembo**, University of Salerno
13. **Mara Propato**, University of Salerno
14. **Angelica Tomai**, University of Salerno

The **Young Observers** were accordingly selected to conduct research of documents, sources and judgements as well as the elaboration of original work undertaken primarily to acquire new knowledge with a specific application in view. They were also **included in the activities of the Chair**, such as taking **part in the stewardship of the conferences** as well as the **reception of the guests** and the **management and support of the audience** during the **open debates**. On top of that, as anticipated, the Young Observers were **invited to update the audience** on the latest developments in the **second final Conference of 18 September 2025**, as well as to **take part the inaugural lecture of the Chair Course of 3 March 2025**.

6.3 EUWEB Legal Essays. Global & International Perspectives

[EUWEB Legal Essays. Global & International Perspectives](#) (ISSN: 2785-5228) was **born in 2022** from the then EUWEB research group's desire to make the most of and build on the scientific results achieved within the 2019-2022 **Module "EUWEB"**.

In addition, the review – [classified since 2025 as ‘scientific journal’ under the ANVUR criteria](#) - seeks to disseminate the research conducted, at this time, by the **EUVALWEB Legal Observatory** on a platform promoting the scientific work of scholars, practitioners, and stakeholders in the fields of EU and International Law, particularly in the relationship with the Western Balkans. The Journal, in full respect of its Ethical Code and Anti plagiarism Policy, **publishes two online issues per year** (winter and summer) of articles exploring particularly the external dimension of immigration, the fight against transnational crime, judicial and police cooperation, and the protection of fundamental rights, promoting a multidisciplinary approach in legal studies. EUWEB Legal Essays boasts some features, such as being:

- **Open access:** to guarantee the widest possible readership, the articles are available free of charge on the Journal’s website.
- **Peer-reviewed:** submissions undergo rigorous double-blind peer reviews by the Reviewing Committee that includes highly qualified members of the world’s scientific community.
- **Multidisciplinary:** committed to promoting a multidisciplinary approach in legal research.
- **Multilingual:** committed to promoting linguistic diversity by publishing articles in English, French, Italian, and Spanish.

6.5 Bulletin

The **Young Observers** were entrusted with the periodic publication of the **Bulletin**, which provides clear **insights into the current status of legislative and operative processes** regarding the [thematic areas](#) covered by the **EUVALWEB Observatory**. Giving out concise EU-related bundle information on legislative files or topics, the Bulletin publishers tried to act in a way to easily have the readers updated.

Bilingual news (EN/IT) are duly released in order to keep the **audience aware** of the **developments on key issues and policy areas** that have the potential to feature prominently in **public debate** and on the **political agenda of the European Union** over the coming years. In particular, the Bulletin was **keen on tracking the record of crisis management** on the major emergencies of the year, covering the Ukraine and the migration crises.

The Bulletin is available on EUVALWEB’s website (Open Resources) and is **edited** by the **Young Observers** with the **aid of their supervisor** with a precise assignment of the topics to look out:



Area	Responsible
<i>Cross-Border Security (Migration and Asylum Management)</i>	Silvia Diana, Marco Fontanella, Ornella Gianquitto, Celeste Lembo, Mara Propato
<i>Transnational Crimes</i>	Ilaria Apicella, Alberta Cicalese, Malika El Karkoub
<i>Police and Judicial Cooperation</i>	Claudia Annunziata, Carmen Castaldo, Elena D'Ambrosio, Giada De Franco, Maria Chiara Grimaldi
<i>Promotion and Protection of EU Values and Fundamental Rights</i>	Angelica Tomai
<i>Miscellanea</i>	No subdivision

6.6 Didactic Materials & Other

In the first place, EUVALWEB provided a set of [Didactic Materials](#) for both the **Chair Course** and the **Law Clinics**. The Chair envisaged its Didactic Materials as **wide variety of educational resources** and tools of subject-specific nature that are used as learning aids. Their mission is to ultimately **clarify the contents** and to achieve a **deep and meaningful understanding**. Out of users' choice, they **may represent auxiliary resources** that accompanied the speaker's explanations, in the case of **Seminars, Conferences and Workshops**, or as the **main resource** where to find **all the contents to be learned** on that occasion, as happened for the **Modules of the Chair Course**. As an example of the variety of the Materials, the user may inspect the aforementioned **reports** from the **Young Observers** within the EUVALWEB Observatory as well as the **Proceedings of the student working groups of 18 September 2025**.

Other periodically updated open resources provided to the audience by the Chair, such as the **Bulletin**, are the so-called **essential references**. In particular, keeping up to date with the **current and future status** of the [Caselaw](#) is key in delivering the most up-to-date education. **Courts' decisions can affect everything** from the European States (requiring them to adjust a certain policy), the institutions of International Organizations or even individuals. Hence, Caselaw references become a **complementary tool for the correct understanding** of the topics covered by the Chair. Similarly, **legal doctrine** sets the terms for **future resolution of cases** in an area and not seldom offers to **rationalize** what the courts or the legislator finds **unclear**. In addition, **scholars** rely upon a **communication formula** that is purposefully **meant to "teach" or "inform" the reader**. For these reasons, [Bibliographical references](#) were included in the resources intended to aid the learners.